

the red Matter had been then consumed, put an End to the Phænomenon before Eight.

During the rest of the Evening, a pale Light covered the South Part of the Heavens, as if the Moon had shone.

V. *A Letter from Mr. Christopher Maire to the President, containing Observations made at Rome of the Eclipse of the Moon, Dec. 23. 1749; and of that of the Sun, Jan. 8. 1750.*

Honour'd Sir,

Read Febr. 1. 1749. **I** Herewith send you my Observation of the two late Eclipses, to be communicated, if you please, to the Royal Society. The 23d of *December*, on which happened that of the Moon, was so boisterous a Day, that I despair'd of being able to see it, and for that Reason neglected to put my Micrometer in Order. My Clock had likewise been altered without my Knowledge, on which Account I betook myself too late to the Observation, as will appear by the following Detail. The Place of both Observations is in the Latitude of $41^{\circ} 54' 0''$. four Seconds of Time Eastward of *St. Peter's*. For I take
it

it for granted that the *Thermæ Dioclesianæ* are, according to *Bianchini's* Determination, in the Latitude of $41^{\circ} 54' 27''$.

Eclipse of the Moon, *Dec. 23. 1749.*

Chord of the Part eclipsed 13 Min. as was			
deduc'd from the Map of the Moon	-	7 ^h 47' 18"	
Hence Beginning of the Eclipse	-	7 40 53	
The Shade to <i>Tycho</i> and <i>Capuanus</i>	-	7 54 3	
<i>Tycho</i> intirely covered	- - -	7 55 56	
Shade to <i>Fracaſtorius</i>	- - -	8 28 43	
<i>Fracaſtorius</i> quite hid	- - -	8 30 24	
<i>Tycho</i> intirely diſengaged	- - -	9 30 24	
End of the Eclipse, as far as could be			
perceiv'd thro' a thin Cloud	- -	10 0 16	

I judg'd the Eclipse to be ſomewhat leſs than five Digits.

Solar Eclipse, *Jan. 8. 1750.*

Beginning by a Reflector of Mr. <i>Short,</i>			
<i>Jan. 7.</i>	- - - - -	20 ^h 34' 35"	
The firſt Spot covered	- - -	20 49 50	
The reſt could not be obſerved for the			
Clouds	- - - - -		
Quantity of the Eclipse 7 Dig. 48. Min.		21 49 4	
Again more exactly	- 7 - 43 -	21 51 28	
The Sun appears for a Moment; Horns			
nearly horizontal	- - -	21 56 15	

Two Digits remain eclipsed	-	-	22 ^h 55' 37'
One Digit exactly	-	-	23 3 42
End of the Eclipse	-	-	23 11 32

The Observation was made with a 7 Foot Tube,
2610 Parts of the Micrometer just clasping the Sun's
Diameter.

I am, with all possible Respect,

Honoured Sir,

Rome, Jan. 14. 1750.

*Your most Obedient
Humble Servant*

CHRISTOPHER MAIRE.

VI. *Some Observations on the Dragon-Fly or
Libella of Pensilvania, collected from Mr.
John Bartram's Letters, communicated by
Peter Collinson, F. R. S.*

Read Feb. 1.
1749-50.

ABout the Beginning of May I observed
many deformed Water-Insects, by Na-
turalists called *Hexipodes*, creep up out of the Wa-
ter, and fix themselves on the Shrubs and Rushes; in
this Situation they continue but a few Hours before
their Back splits open; and from this deformed Case
creeps out a beautiful Fly, with shining transparent
Wings: